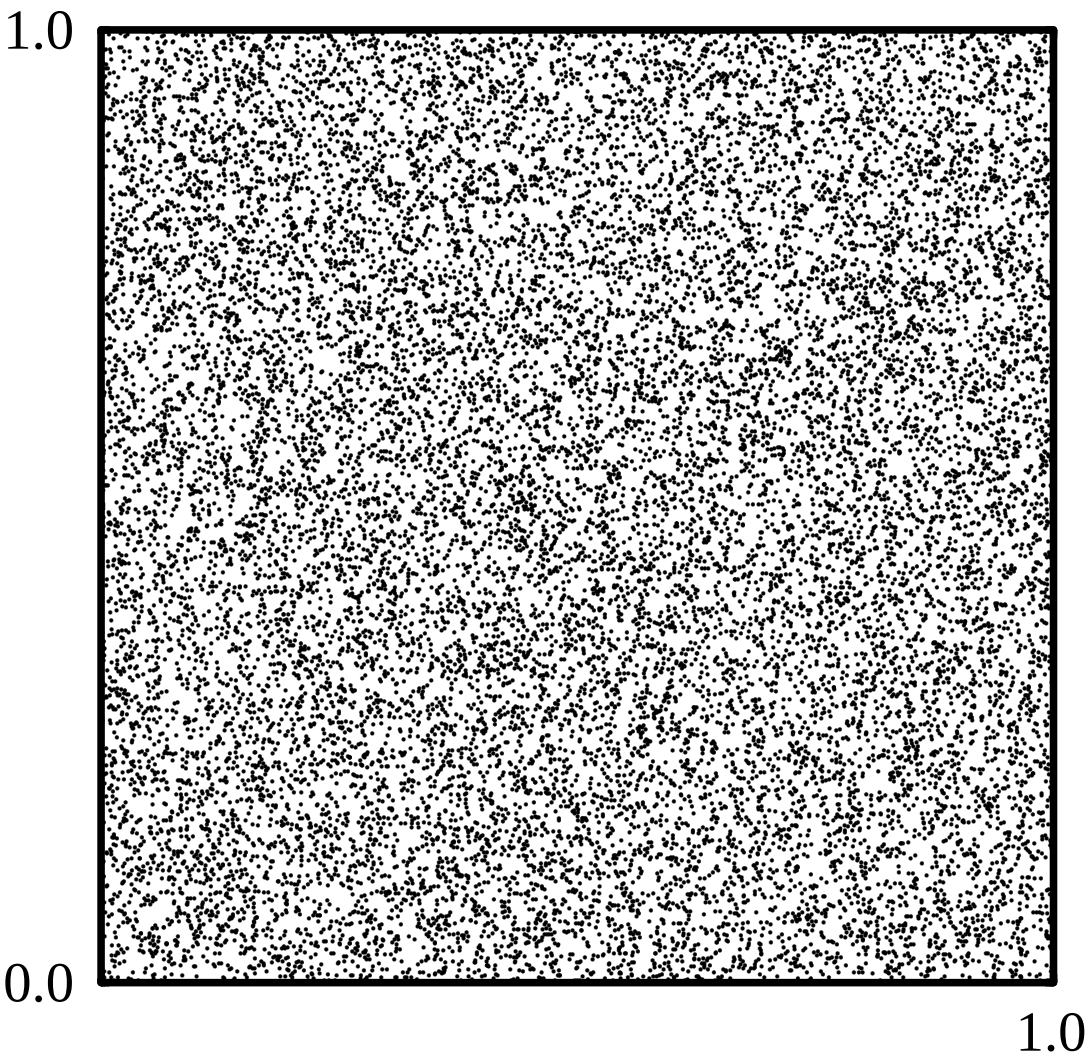Figure 1(e)