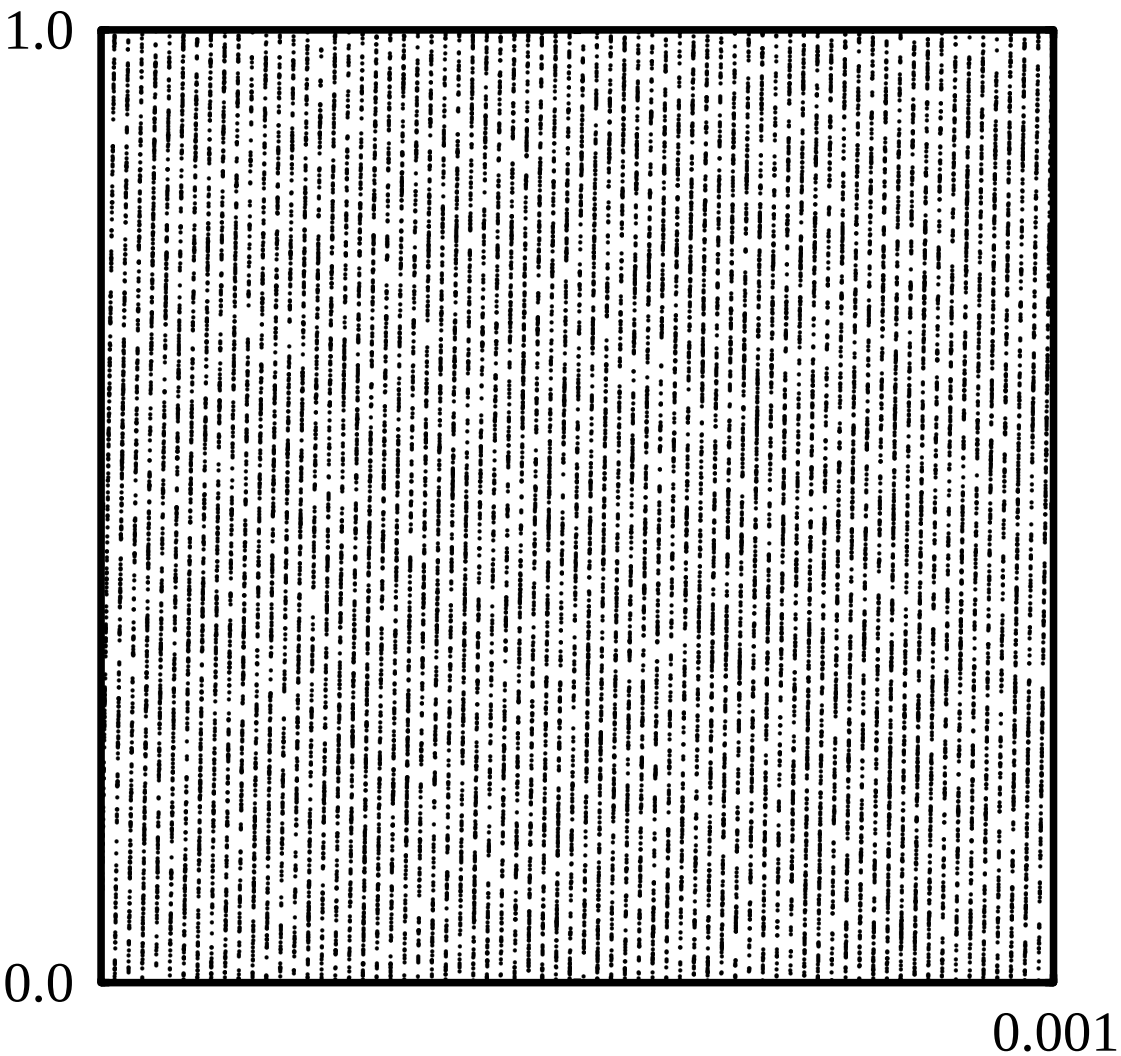Figure 1(d)