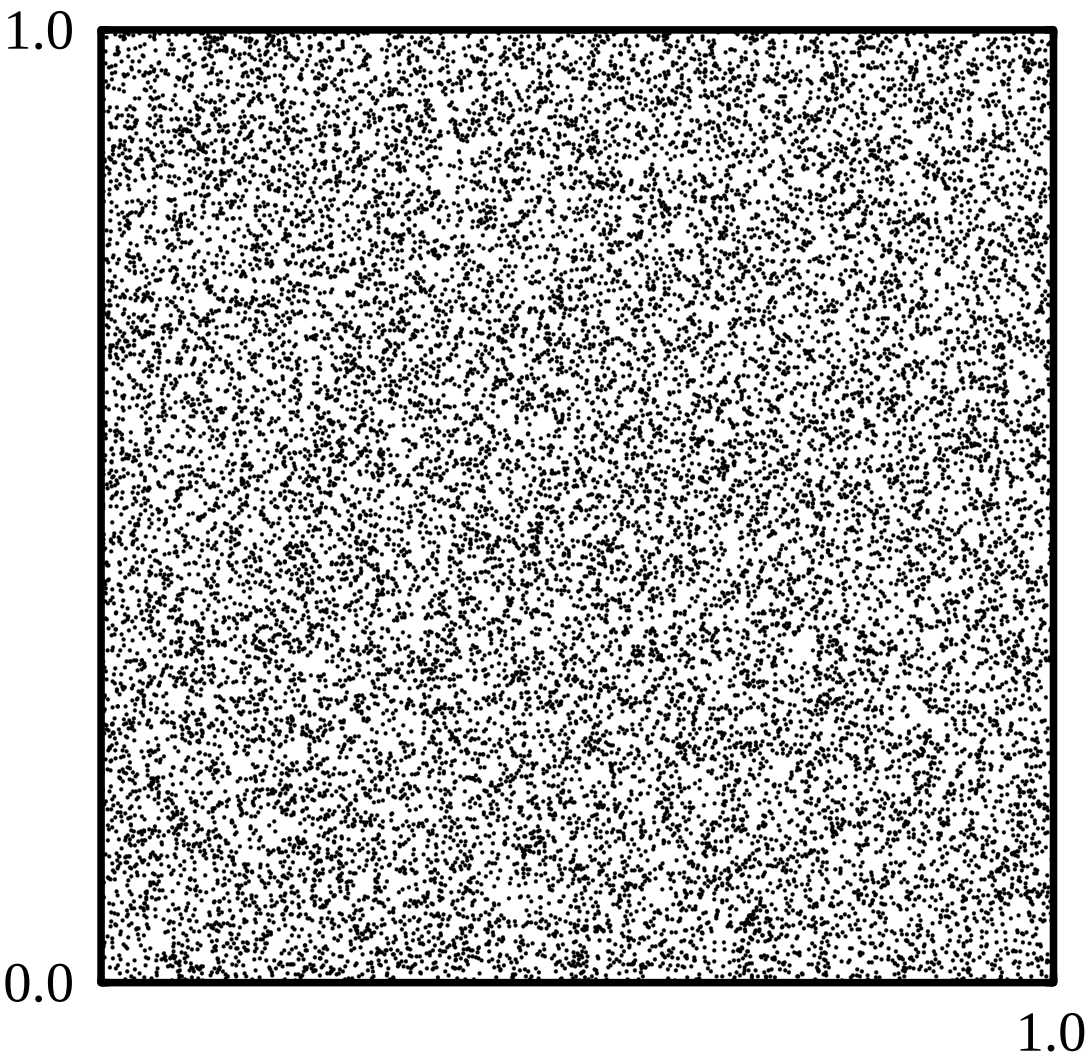Figure 1(c)