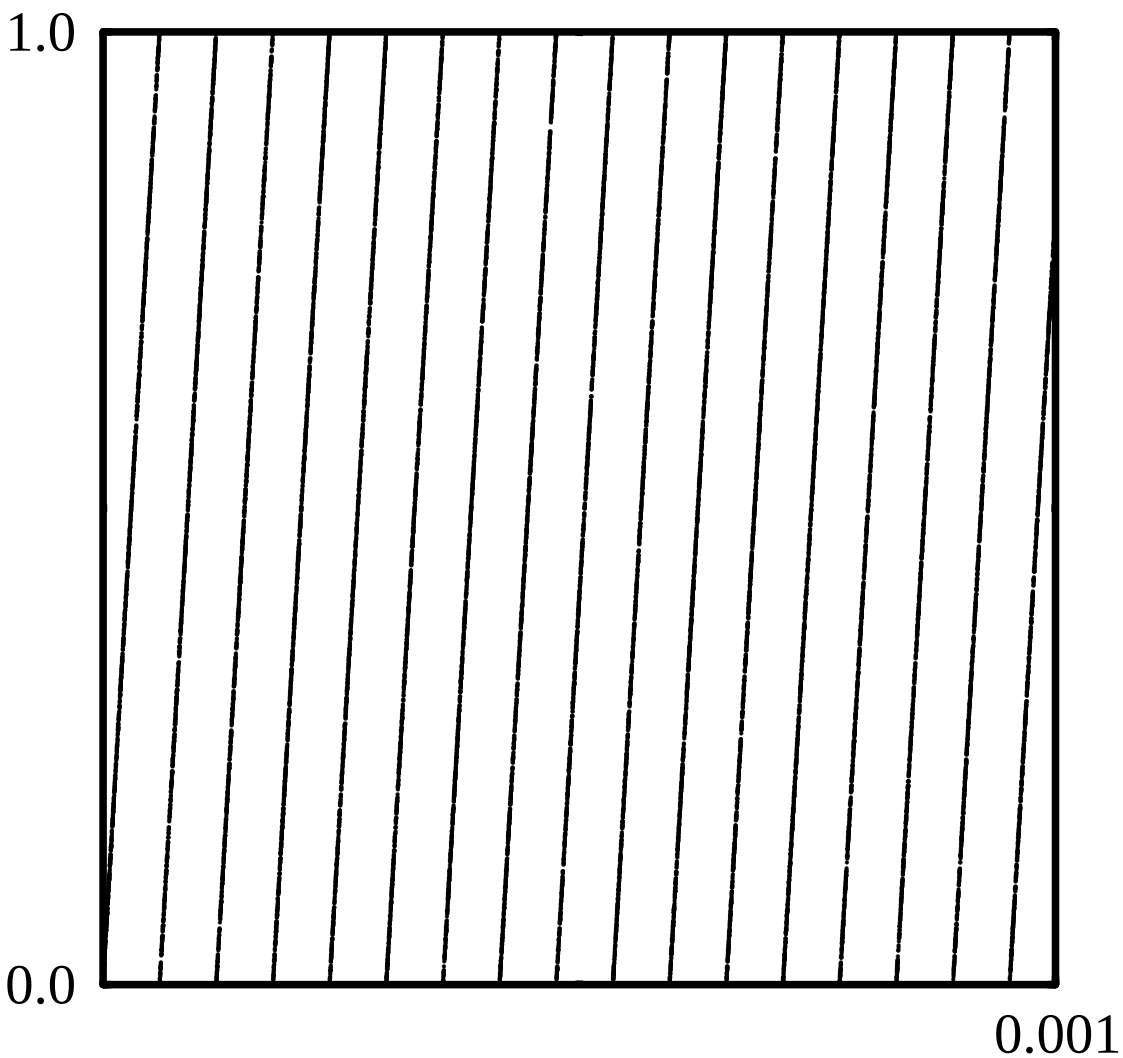Figure 1(b)