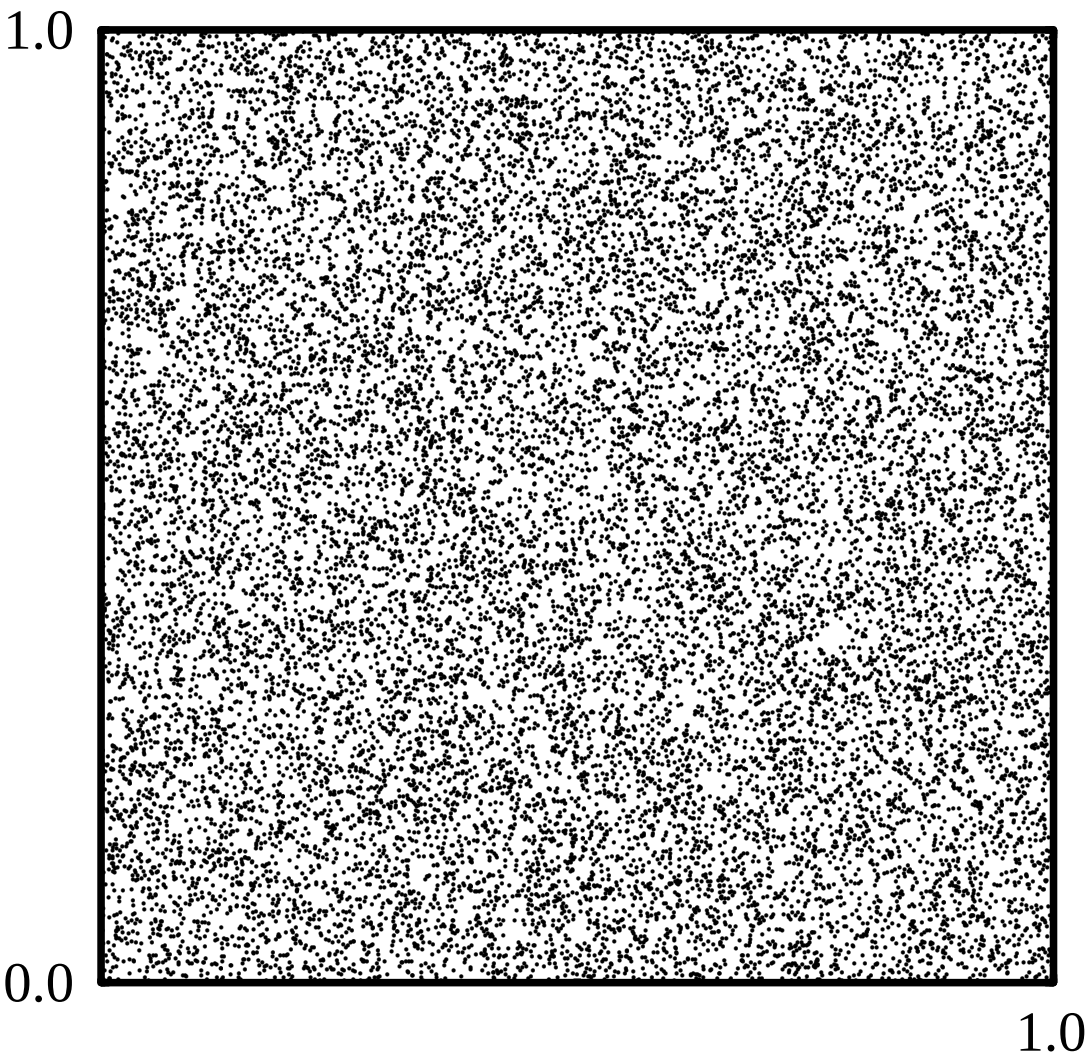Figure 1(a)